

**KASB-HUNAR MAKTABLARIDA TO‘QIMACHILIK SOHASI MUTAXASSISLARINI
TAYYORLASHNING O‘ZIGA XOS YO‘LI**

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Annotatsiya: Mazkur maqolada kasb-hunar maktablari o‘quvchilarini jamiyatga tayyorlashda to‘qimachilik kasbining sir-asrirlari, hamda unga qo‘yilgan talablarning bajarilishi bo‘yicha ilmiy-nazariy fikrlar keltirilgan bo‘lib, bu pedagogik nazariya bilan amaliyot uyg‘unligini o‘zida mujassamlashtirgan.

Tayanch iboralar: To‘qimachilik, texnologiya, tikuvchilik jihozlari, kasb-hunar maktablari.

**УНИКАЛЬНЫЙ СПОСОБ ПОДГОТОВКИ ТЕКСТИЛЬНЫХ СПЕЦИАЛИСТОВ В
ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНЫХ ШКОЛАХ**

Аннотация: В данной статье представлены научно-теоретические представления о секретах текстильной профессии, а также выполнении требований по подготовке учащихся профессионально-технических училищ к жизни общества, что воплощает в себе гармонию педагогической теории и практики.

Ключевые слова: Текстиль, технологии, швейное оборудование, профессиональные училища.

A UNIQUE WAY TO TRAIN TEXTILE SPECIALISTS IN VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

Annotation: This article presents scientific and theoretical ideas about the secrets of the textile profession, as well as the fulfillment of the requirements for preparing students of vocational schools for the life of society, which embodies the harmony of pedagogical theory and practice.

Key words: Textiles, technology, sewing equipment, vocational schools.

As one of the highest levels of human discovery, the textile industry has left an indelible mark in the history of human society. Humanity has developed the qualities of creativity, inventiveness and creativity through textiles. This has a significant impact on the development of society. The highest example of human development was manifested in the commonality of language, creativity and work. This development has not stopped even for a moment.

In the 21st century, the process of improving the fibers used in textiles and product production technologies is still ongoing. Attempts by the archons of the chemical industry to squeeze natural fiber raw materials out of the textile industry have failed. Today, as it was many years ago, the textile industry serves to satisfy society's needs for natural fabrics.

Today, many textile enterprises equipped with modern technological equipment are operating in Uzbekistan. Gradual structural changes are taking place in the industry, construction of new enterprises based on modern technologies, equipping them with equipment for the production of advanced, modern, competitive products continues, and new enterprises are commissioned. In addition, the demand for Uzbek cotton in the world market is so great that the leadership of the republic has set itself the goal of protecting the interests of the state (in other words, exporting finished products, not raw materials). This forces most of the major participants of the world cotton market to make changes to their business plans. In addition, the processes of processing

cotton fiber and textile semi-finished products into finished products are deepening, export opportunities are increasing rapidly.

The business plan developed by the Bizplan.uz company envisages the production of two types of finished products: t-shirts and polo shirts. In this regard, production is expected to be intense during the summer season (from March to September).

The initial costs will mainly be related to the purchase of production equipment. Total working capital consists of two cost items: wages of workers in production departments and costs of raw materials and materials. These costs will also be quite large. Other expenses will consist of salaries of administrative staff, rent, expenses for utilities and expenses related to sales and office activities.

The production of finished products continues in the same season, that is, from March to September. The rest of the time is spent preparing for the new season and developing new models. Revenue from product sales is expected only during the seven-month season, with revenue falling in the remaining five months because workers are still being paid, production equipment is repaired, and utility costs are incurred. Iadi During the period under study, the cost of production of the finished product, i.e. the purchase of raw materials and materials, the costs of paying wages for the labor of production employees, make up a large part of the total costs (approximately 35 percent of the profit). The next most important expenses are general administrative expenses, i.e. administrative and management staff salaries, utility bills, space rent, etc. (about 23 percent). Depreciation of fixed assets, loan interest payments, and other expenses related to income tax have a small share of profit (7 percent).

The creation of new assortments of mixed fiber textile materials is of great importance in solving the tasks set before the textile industry in order to expand the volume of processing of cotton fibers produced in the republic.

The Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On urgent measures to support the textile and sewing-knitting industry" was adopted. According to the decree, until September 1, 2020, on the organization of the production of ready-made sewing and knitting products with high added value and semi-finished products, which are in high demand in foreign markets, with the involvement of world brands, for 2021-2025 intended investment projects are approved. In this case, each new sewing and textile production should, as a rule, be designed to sell products of famous international brands and create at least 1,000 jobs.

Teaching several foreign languages to schoolchildren is the most important part of the great creative work that is being carried out to ensure that the young generation grows up to be mature, educated, highly moral, well-rounded individuals, and competitive specialists. it is preparation for independent life through training and career guidance. Starting from the 2022 academic year, the "Professional Orientation System" was introduced so that graduates of general education institutions could choose a profession that matches their talents and interests, find a suitable place in the labor market, and achieve success in their professional activities.

In the 2023-2024 academic year, students are being trained in 10 professions, in particular, "Tailor", "Pattern preparation in sewing (dual)", "Spinning production (dual)", professions. In the 2023-2024 academic year, training of students in the professions of seamstresses, yarn spinners, and tailoring patterns was launched in the form of dual education. Based on the capacity of the vocational school, the task was set to increase its use by 1.3 times. Teachers and masters of production education are preparing and teaching students for tailoring and weaving.

Vocational school has the workshops "Plumber work", "Sewing work", "Workshop work", "Electric gas welding work", "General construction work", "Carpentry work", "Car maintenance" workshops. is being used in the process. In addition, vocational schools were provided with equipment for "Women's hairdressing" and "Cooking" workshops at the expense of the Association of Women Entrepreneurs. In the vocational school, in order to widely involve students in entrepreneurial activities, to form entrepreneurial skills, and to earn income, beekeeping, tailoring, goldsmithing, greenhouse, poultry farming, national sweets, production of welding products, car washing and oil change services are organized. done

In the vocational school, work on vocational training and employment provision of unemployed youths and women who are registered in the "Yoshlar Daftar", "Women's Daftar" and "Temir Daftar" has been effectively launched. In this case, the "Ishga Merhamat" monocenter, the social project for the development of agribusiness of the USAID (US Agency for International Development), the project of the small grants program of the American Embassy, the project "Strengthening the social protection system of the population" by the Ministry of Employment and Labor Relations with the financial support of the World Bank, Germany At the expense of the Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), within the framework of the "Lifelong adult education" programs of the Association of German Public Universities (DVV) in Uzbekistan, "Cookery", "Coconut", "Greenhouse", "Sewing", Women in need of social protection, the unemployed and women in the youth registry in the fields of "Confectionery", "Hairdressing", "Fundamentals of entrepreneurship", "Forming computer literacy and IT technologies skills" will enter the profession in short-term training courses. was taught.

In the 1st quarter of 2023, 40 tailors, 14 cooks, confectioners, 20 "assistant babysitters for young children", 15 computer IT, website, 1S accounting 15, 20 beekeepers, 35 greenhouses, total 159 unemployed young people, women and girls were trained in professions. Tasks of the video selector meeting No. 49 "On measures to prepare the population for professions and improve the activities of monocenters" held on June 15, 2022 under the leadership of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoev in order to ensure its implementation, a jewelry production shop was brought to the vocational school on the basis of a family enterprise of entrepreneurs operating in the field of national jewelry. Men's shirts (sorochnka) are being produced in the sewing shop. After school, students studying tailoring work in the production workshop and learn the secrets of the profession. They are paid a monthly salary by entrepreneurs depending on the volume of work performed. Today, the task of attracting unemployed women to vocational schools and providing them with work has reached the level of state policy.

Skilled seamstresses of the vocational school on October 10-19, 2022 as part of the GIZ project "Supporting the process of reform and modernization of the vocational education system of Uzbekistan" will be the subject of "Vocational education in Germany" returned from a study trip to Germany. During the study tour, the organization of the dual education system in Germany and the possibilities of its implementation in Uzbekistan were studied, the legal basis of the organization of dual education, the obligations and tasks of enterprises and educational centers were studied. Coordinated cooperation on the joint development of professional (professional) standards and other regulatory and legal frameworks for the professional education system in cooperation with state bodies, business communities (manufacturers) and professional educational institutions, training of personnel within the framework of the cooperation program launched. According to the agreement, the vocational school with the production enterprises

from the academic year 2023-2024 specialists from the professions of "Tailor", "Thread spinner" and "Pattern maker in sewing" based on the dual education system of international educational programs. is prepared. In particular, vocational schools in some districts of our Republic are Pilot professional educational institutions. On August 11, 2023, vocational schools were provided with 2 sets of sewing workshop equipment at the expense of the German International Cooperation Society (GIZ) project. The sewing workshop has modern straight sewing, overlock, interlock, zigzag, embroidery machines and ironing machines, cutting tables. During the seminar, it was emphasized once again that favorable conditions are being created for boys and girls to learn professions and knowledge, and the most important issue in organizing quality education is to increase the responsibility of teachers and trainers.

In conclusion, as the society is progressing, in the chaotic globalized world, one question that is on everyone's mind is "will I have my profession?" It is necessary to build the country and society.

As active citizens of such a society, we should live satisfied with our profession.