INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT

SJIF 2019: 5.222 2020: 5.552 2021: 5.637 2022:5.479 2023:6.563 2024: 7,805 eISSN :2394-6334 https://www.ijmrd.in/index.php/imjrd Volume 11, issue 09 (2024)

METHODS OF RAISING LEGAL AWARENESS AND LEGAL CULTURE IN YOUTH MINDS IN THE SOCIETY AND THEIR NEED TODAY

Kholdorova Zukhra Fakhriddinovna

Student of Jizzakh State Pedagogical University, faculty of history

Abstract: In this article, the methods of raising legal consciousness and legal culture in the minds of young people and their necessity today, as well as issues of improving the legal immunity of young people and the level of legal literacy, are highlighted.

Key words: Legal education, legal consciousness, legal culture, constitution, society, group, person, legal state, politics, law, person, society, democracy.

Introduction. As we live in the process of globalization, it is important to raise legal awareness and legal culture in the minds of young people in the society in order to be able to correctly analyze the changes and events taking place in this process, and draw general conclusions from them. Because understanding the essence of the reforms being carried out in the process of globalization, active participation in this process ensures that the legal culture and legal consciousness of young people will be high. In general, it is not an exaggeration to say that raising legal consciousness and legal culture is becoming the demand of the times.

At this point, it should be said that raising legal consciousness and legal culture in the society is one of the most important conditions for ensuring the rule of law and, at the same time, strengthening legitimacy. A high level of legal consciousness and legal culture of young people is the foundation of a legal state, that is, high legal consciousness and legal culture of young people ensures the development of the state. implementation is important. Because a person who knows his rights and duties performs his actions within the law. Respects the rights of other people and the state and society. As a result, the rule of law is ensured. This serves as a guarantee of the security, stability and development of our country."

Therefore, having a legal culture in general is determined by knowing the laws and following them without deviation.

Why is it necessary to raise legal awareness and legal culture in the minds of young people in society?

 \checkmark First of all, not only young people with high legal consciousness and legal culture, but the whole people and nation will understand their identity.

 \checkmark Secondly, he will be able to correctly assess the ongoing changes and will be able to draw the correct conclusions from them.

 \checkmark Thirdly, the higher the legal consciousness and legal culture of each member of the society, this process will lead to the acceleration of the process of implementation of democratic reforms.

Scientists say that "the rapid development of society through democracy and the success of the reforms implemented in this regard largely depend on the level of legal consciousness and legal culture of people." Therefore, it is necessary for us to make raising legal awareness and legal culture a huge goal. We can achieve positive results only with the high legal culture and legal awareness of our youth.

A. Saidkosimov stated that "Ensuring the rise of legal consciousness and legal culture of a person has a positive effect on the realization of the principle of social justice in society, which, from the

INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT

SJIF 2019: 5.222 2020: 5.552 2021: 5.637 2022:5.479 2023:6.563 2024: 7,805 eISSN :2394-6334 https://www.ijmrd.in/index.php/imjrd Volume 11, issue 09 (2024)

point of view of space and time, will lead to positive changes in society. raises the level of material and spiritual development".

The rise of legal consciousness and legal culture is related to the formation of the legal worldview on the one hand, and on the other hand, it also depends on the level of acquisition of legal knowledge. In this regard, a number of documents and laws have been signed in our country, that is, on the issues of raising legal consciousness and legal culture.

For example, on January 9, 2019, Decree No. PF-5618 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.

In this Decree, it is recognized that raising legal consciousness and legal culture in society is one of the most important conditions for ensuring the rule of law and strengthening legitimacy, raising legal consciousness and legal culture "individual - family - neighborhood - educational institution - organization - society It is established to be organized according to the principle. Because this task is not only the task of parents or teachers, but it is one of the important tasks that the whole society undertakes. It is necessary to work in cooperation in order for a person to have a high level of legal consciousness and legal culture. These human qualities, that is, legal awareness and legal culture, have positive consequences for society.

A. Saidqasimov says about this: "The rise of legal consciousness and legal culture in a person realizes universal human values such as humanity, tolerance and goodness in society. The existing humanistic ideas in the society and the provision of their practical realization will raise the level of human existence and social life, and its dignity and honor will be glorified.

For this purpose, let's say that laws and a number of documents have been adopted in order to raise legal culture and legal awareness. So, is there enough person to convey their content to the members of the society and instill it in the minds of young people, will he fulfill his duty? If young people do not know the essence of these laws, do the teachers and educators who teach them know it? the question arises. Of course, it is clear that not everyone knows these adopted laws. Because there is no attention paid to the law classes held at school.

It is not considered as a major subject in relation to law. The following are the reasons for this:

First of all, law classes are not fun at school.

Second, there are very few class hours for Law.

Thirdly, this subject is taught only to adults, i.e. 6-11 grades.

Fourthly, there are very few olympiads for the science of law.

Fifthly, events related to the science of law are rarely held at the School.

Sixth, the issue of legal personnel.

How is law taught to schoolchildren? It is a pity that when a survey was conducted on the basis of questions such as whether they are interested in it, 2 students out of 25 students in one class were interested, and the remaining 23 asked questions such as why is the science of law necessary? As mentioned above, the reason for this is the issue of personnel, lack of attention to law classes, and many similar reasons.

In conclusion, it is necessary to pay serious attention to the issue of raising legal awareness and legal culture in the minds of young people in the society. Currently, this issue is being raised to

INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT SJIF 2019: 5.222 2020: 5.552 2021: 5.637 2022:5.479 2023:6.563 2024: 7,805

eISSN :2394-6334 https://www.ijmrd.in/index.php/imjrd Volume 11, issue 09 (2024)

the level of state policy. For this purpose, the main goals are to further improve the legal consciousness, legal culture, education, and legal literacy of citizens, to increase the interest of young people in the field of law, and to raise them to be legally mature and competent. is one. Citizens who know their rights in the society and follow the law without deviating from the rules are the foundation of building a legal state. A person with legal consciousness and legal culture is a legally literate person. A person who is legally literate knows the content of adopted laws, as well as his rights and freedoms, and can apply them in practice. This serves to prevent violations that have negative consequences for themselves and for the whole society.

References:

1. A. Saidqasimov Basics of legal culture and legal education. Study guide Tashkent-2021.82-p.

2. Sh. Mirziyoyev "The consent of our people is the highest assessment given to our activities". Tashkent "Uzbekistan"-2018, pp. 495-496.

3. Sh. Mirziyoyev "On fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society" Decree No. PF-5618 of January 9, 2019

4. Shamsiyev I. The influence of the Internet on the spiritual development of the young generation and the problem of information psychological security// Social thought-human rights. 2007 .172-173b.

