

A SYSTEMATIC ANALYSIS OF FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PASTE DRYING

Khalikov Muhridin Mardikulovich

basic doctoral student Navoi State Pedagogical Institute

Nasirova Shaira Narmuradovna

professor Navoi State Pedagogical Institute

Abstract: The article analyzes the current state of development of the fruit and vegetable industry in our republic from a theoretical and practical point of view, highlights the advantages and opportunities of growing fruit and vegetable products in Uzbekistan.

Key words: Fruit, vegetable, pastille, method, drying, apparatus, functions are also relevant.

One of the most urgent issues is that the consistent economic reforms carried out in the current agriculture will fully satisfy the population's demand for high-quality food products and fundamentally improve the supply in this area to the world standards. At the current stage of the economic reforms implemented in the agrarian sector of Uzbekistan, increasing their competitiveness by creating a competitive environment to ensure the sustainable development of farms, achieving a balance of demand and supply in the production of products, and introducing mechanisms that work effectively in the domestic and foreign markets on a large scale are urgent tasks.

One of the most urgent issues is that the consistent economic reforms carried out in the current agriculture will fully satisfy the population's demand for high-quality food products and fundamentally improve the supply in this area to the world standards. At the current stage of the economic reforms implemented in the agrarian sector of Uzbekistan, increasing their competitiveness by creating a competitive environment to ensure the sustainable development of farms, achieving a balance of demand and supply in the production of products, and introducing mechanisms that work effectively in the domestic and foreign markets on a large scale are urgent tasks.

One of the most urgent issues is that the consistent economic reforms carried out in the current agriculture will fully satisfy the population's demand for high-quality food products and fundamentally improve the supply in this area to the world standards. At the current stage of the economic reforms implemented in the agrarian sector of Uzbekistan, increasing their competitiveness by creating a competitive environment to ensure the sustainable development of farms, achieving a balance of demand and supply in the production of products, and introducing mechanisms that work effectively in the domestic and foreign markets on a large scale are urgent tasks.

Having correctly assessed the importance of the fruit and vegetable sector in the country's economy, the adoption of regulatory documents in order to make a fundamental turn in the development of this sector in the context of gradual liberalization of the economy shows how much the government is treating this sector with attention. Therefore, comprehensive study of existing problems in the field of fruit and vegetable growing in the republic and preparation of recommendations for its further development is one of the urgent issues. Analysis and results The role of the fruit and vegetable industry in the economy of Uzbekistan is of particular importance. This industry meets the demand for raw materials of the food industry. If productivity is increased by increasing the productivity of the land in fruit and vegetable

cultivation, agriculture will develop stably, as a result of the effective use of land, the economic independence of agricultural producers will increase, the external influence on their activity will decrease, and the gross output of fruits and vegetables will increase.

One of the important indicators representing the economic efficiency of the sub-branch of fruit and vegetable production is the level of productivity by crop types. As a result of the systematic measures taken to modernize production in the agricultural sector, technical-technological updating, raising the quality of seed-breeding work to a new level, and introducing innovative ideas, there has been a significant increase in the productivity of vegetables, cash crops, fruits and grapes during the past period.

Fruit and vegetable growing as a major branch of Uzbekistan's agriculture reflects the lower branch of the agro-industrial complex, including fruit and vegetable farms, scientific research institutes, seed experiment stations, fruit and vegetable processing enterprises, and a number of trade and export companies engaged in their sale. includes. In the context of deepening economic reforms, increasing the production efficiency in the fruit and vegetable sector is directly related to the improvement of the methods and methods of systematic and complex implementation of the development of this sector. In particular, the changes taking place in the fruit and vegetable industry in recent years are mainly the following:

- recognition of the development of fruit and vegetable growing as one of the priorities of the modernization of the agrarian economy;
- the expansion of lands allocated for the development of fruit and vegetable growing;
- the increasing scope of introduction of advanced technologies in the cultivation of fruit and vegetable products;
- implementation of large state programs on storage and processing of fruit and vegetable products, etc.

So, to conclude from this, the first and most important link in the formation of economic relations in the network is the link of growing fruit and vegetable products.

References:

1. Mikulovich L.S. etc. Commodity research of food products. 4th ed., rev. – Minsk: Vysh. school, 2010. - 416 p.
2. Джураев Х.Ф., Гафуров К.Х., Саидмуратов У.А. System analysis of the process of heat treatment of fruit seed kernels. VIII International Scientific and Technical Conference Abstracts of reports “Engineering and technology of food production”, 2011