

**INNOVATIVE METHODOLOGIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ACADEMIC
MOBILITY. ON THE EXAMPLE OF THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM OF UZBEKISTAN**

Normurodova Adiba Alisher kizi
teacher of the Karshi international university.
(normurodovaadiba90@gmail.com)

Annotation: This article analyzes innovative methods and their importance in the development of academic mobility in the educational system of Uzbekistan. Academic mobility provides opportunities for students to integrate into the global education system, promote scientific exchanges and cultural interaction. The article also examines the role of innovative pedagogical methods, distance education, project-based education (PBL), new pedagogical technologies and international exchange programs used in improving academic mobility in Uzbekistan. These methodologies are an effective tool for making Uzbekistan's education system globally competitive, integrating students into the international field of science. The article also emphasizes the need to provide teachers with new pedagogical approaches, develop mutual cooperation and introduce modern educational methods. As a result, the article highlights the role and importance of innovative approaches and methodologies aimed at developing academic mobility in the educational system in Uzbekistan.

Keywords: Academic mobility, innovative methodologies, Uzbekistan education system, distance education, project-based education (PBL), international exchange programs, pedagogical innovation, educational technologies, teacher qualification, global education system, digital education resources, interactive education, flipped classroom, innovation in education, educational process modernization, teaching materials, International Education Exchange, pedagogical approaches, global Knowledge, International Cooperation, distance learning, digital transformation in education, integrated education methods, modern pedagogy, scientific and cultural exchanges.

Introduction. Globalization and the development of digital technologies are taking education systems around the world in new directions. These changes, in turn, provide students with opportunities to study in different countries, conduct scientific research, and participate in cultural exchanges. Academic mobility is the process of expanding the opportunities for students to study in other universities or countries, to actively participate in scientific and cultural exchanges. The development and implementation of innovative methodologies is also important for the development of this process in the education system of Uzbekistan. This article examines the importance of innovative methodologies in Uzbekistan in the development of academic mobility, their effectiveness, and practical approaches.

Academic mobility and its importance in Uzbekistan

The development of academic mobility in the education system of Uzbekistan serves to create opportunities for students to acquire new knowledge and skills, and to improve the quality of education. Through this process, students can test themselves not only in their own country, but also in the international arena, get acquainted with new cultures, and be enriched with scientific and innovative ideas. The development of academic mobility contributes to the global competitiveness of the education system of Uzbekistan and its socio-economic development.

Innovative methodologies and their role in education

Innovative methods in the development of academic mobility ensure the adaptation of students and teachers to new educational processes. The introduction of modern pedagogical methods and technologies ensures that education is interactive and globally effective. The following innovative methods can be used in the development of academic mobility in the education system of Uzbekistan:

Digital educational resources and distance learning platforms

The expansion of distance learning and digital learning platforms in the Uzbek education system will become an effective tool for developing academic mobility. The provision of online courses, virtual seminars, and distance learning opportunities for students will ensure their integration into global education systems. Through online platforms developed by major universities and educational institutions of Uzbekistan, students will have access to international scientific resources. Distance learning also encourages the use of modern technologies and improves the quality of education.

Project-Based Learning (PBL)

Project-based learning is one of the innovative methods of preparing students for academic mobility. Through the PBL methodology, students learn to solve real-life problems, work collaboratively in groups, and gain scientific and practical experience. Introducing this method into the Uzbek education system will help to further engage students in global learning processes. For example, students can be encouraged to think internationally by giving them international research projects and projects on global issues.

Pedagogical innovations and new approaches

By applying new pedagogical innovations in the educational process, students can be prepared for a changing global educational environment. In the development of pedagogical innovations in Uzbekistan, for example, the use of interactive educational technologies, the introduction of methods such as "flipped classroom" (flipped classroom), ensure effective communication between students and teachers. The flipped classroom model creates opportunities for students to learn new knowledge, independently solve problems, and ask questions to the teacher.

International cooperation and academic exchange programs

The development of international cooperation and academic exchange programs in the education system of Uzbekistan is an effective way to increase academic mobility. Leading universities of Uzbekistan, including Tashkent State University of Economics, National University of Uzbekistan, and other higher education institutions, participate in various international educational programs. Opportunities for students to study in different countries through international exchange programs such as Erasmus+, DAAD, Fulbright open up. These programs create opportunities for students to learn new cultures, conduct scientific exchanges, and gain global knowledge.

Providing teachers with new pedagogical methods

The introduction of innovative methodologies requires new approaches not only for students, but also for teachers. The Uzbek education system needs to provide teachers with new pedagogical methods and digital technologies, conduct continuous professional development and pedagogical training. Through this, teachers will not only learn to effectively use modern educational technologies, but also adapt to the global education system.

Conclusion

Through innovative methodologies for developing academic mobility in the Uzbek education system, digital technologies, and international cooperation, students have the opportunity to expand their knowledge and skills. These methodologies not only help improve the quality of education, but also contribute to socio-economic development. Through new pedagogical approaches, project-based learning, and international exchanges, students have the opportunity to study not only in their own country, but also in different parts of the world, and these processes play an important role in making the education system of Uzbekistan globally competitive.

Innovative methodologies and the development of academic mobility in the education system of Uzbekistan create new opportunities not only for students, but also for society as a whole, and help achieve new achievements in the fields of science, culture, and the economy.

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