

**FORMATION OF SPEECH SKILLS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL STUDENTS IN THE
PROCESS OF EDUCATION**

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Abstract: In this article, the ways and methods of appropriate use of educational methods in the process of education in enriching the speech of students of junior school age are studied. The scientific significance of the article is that the students' speech is mainly developed during the educational process. Our article focuses on the activity of the student in the educational process.

Key words: Education, education, primary school, educational process, student activity, subject-subject relationship, intellectual education, moral education.

Education of students in world education is a difficult and complex process, which causes teachers and pedagogues to conduct many scientific and practical studies. Education of young people, bringing them to adulthood, making them knowledgeable and mature in all aspects, was considered an important task at all times. Such rare works written by our thinkers encouraged the growing young generation to protect them from negative vices and become morally pure and real people. How the young generation is formed is a factor that determines the country's development.

In order to educate the future generation in accordance with the world state education standard, we must first of all develop the thinking and speech of students. It is necessary to form the speech competence of students in the development of speech of students of junior school age. Speech is the use of language in the processes of expressing and exchanging ideas, language is considered a specific form of living as a separate social activity, and for centuries, ideas about speech have been found in scientific literature.

Thinkers Yusuf Khos Hajib and Ahmad Yugnakiy have also expressed exemplary opinions on issues such as the value of the word, its use, conveying a lot of meaning by speaking less, and clear thinking. Abu Nasr Farabi says about the importance of lexicology, grammar and logic in speaking correctly, making correct logical conclusions, making a meaningful and beautiful speech: "How to teach and When it comes to education, how to express, explain, how to ask and how to answer, I affirm that the first knowledge about this is the science of language that gives names to objects and events. The facet that reveals his thinking is direct speech. We aim to achieve this goal through the educational process. Below, we will give the methodology for developing the student's speech during the education process.

This method helps the class team to develop both educationally and verbally. We named this methodology "Holiday Days". In this, the student is reminded of a past holiday. For example, Navruz holiday. On this holiday, the student should tell what he did, how the holiday was spent in the family and among relatives. In this case, the teacher selects one student representative.

If the teacher uses this method, intellectual education and respect for national values and traditions will be formed in students. As a result of students talking about the events that exist in their minds, their speech competences are formed.

Colloquial language is considered the first guide of speech development, and it gradually improves. Colloquial language is manifested in the oral narration of the read texts. Learning to speak takes place in the course of all classes, but reading classes should be of leading importance. Spiritual development of young schoolchildren is embodied through the mother tongue. The mother tongue, including reading and speech development, is one of the most important tools in the educational process. In standardizing the oral and written speech of students, ensuring their proportionality, the nature of the national language and its own to develop the practical importance of reading with recitation, to observe the standards and criteria of the literary language, to search for ways to improve reading, reading methods and the most it is necessary to put the convenient ones into practice.

Research on the speech of elementary school students is multifaceted, and the development of students' speech in the educational process is a two-way process.

We are reforming all aspects of education, from kindergarten to higher education. In order to increase the knowledge and level of not only young people, but also members of our society as a whole, first of all, knowledge and high culture are needed. Where there is no knowledge, there will be backwardness, ignorance and, of course, going astray.

The greatest wealth is intelligence and knowledge, the greatest inheritance is good education, and the greatest poverty is ignorance. For this reason, for all of us, mastering advanced knowledge, becoming the owner of true enlightenment and high culture should become a continuous vital need.

Digital knowledge and modern media for progress It is necessary to acquire modern technologies. This allows us to follow the shortest path of development. Because we do not have the right to forget that intellectual and cultural potential is of decisive importance in educating and bringing to maturity the owners of unique wealth and rare talents.